

# Automata Theory :: Pushdown Automata

Jörg Endrullis

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

# Pushdown Automata

## Goal

A class of automata that accepts the context-free languages.

# Pushdown Automata

## Goal

A class of automata that accepts the context-free languages.

Nondeterministic finite automata (NFA's):

- no memory except for the current state
- has only finitely many states

# Pushdown Automata

## Goal

A class of automata that accepts the context-free languages.

Nondeterministic finite automata (NFA's):

- no memory except for the current state
- has only finitely many states

We need some form of infinite memory to accept languages like

$$\{ a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0 \}$$

# Pushdown Automata

## Goal

A class of automata that accepts the context-free languages.

Nondeterministic finite automata (NFA's):

- no memory except for the current state
- has only finitely many states

We need some form of infinite memory to accept languages like

$$\{ a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0 \}$$

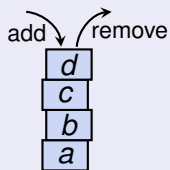
## Pushdown automata

A pushdown automaton has a **stack** of unlimited size.

# Pushdown Automata

Next to the input alphabet  $\Sigma$ , there is now a **stack alphabet**  $\Gamma$ .

A **stack** is a finite sequence of elements from  $\Gamma$ :

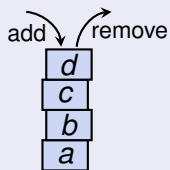


**Elements added or removed only on the top of the stack.**

# Pushdown Automata

Next to the input alphabet  $\Sigma$ , there is now a **stack alphabet**  $\Gamma$ .

A **stack** is a finite sequence of elements from  $\Gamma$ :



We write **stacks as words**

dcba

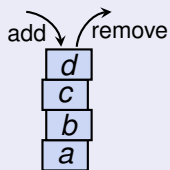
with the **top-element on the left**.

**Elements added or removed only on the top of the stack.**

# Pushdown Automata

Next to the input alphabet  $\Sigma$ , there is now a **stack alphabet**  $\Gamma$ .

A **stack** is a finite sequence of elements from  $\Gamma$ :



We write **stacks as words**

dcba

with the **top-element on the left**.

**Elements added or removed only on the top of the stack.**

A transition reads the topmost element of the stack

$$\delta : Q \times (\Sigma \cup \{\lambda\}) \times \Gamma \rightarrow 2^{Q \times \Gamma^*}$$

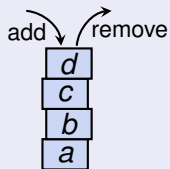
and exchanges it with zero or more new elements.



# Pushdown Automata

Next to the input alphabet  $\Sigma$ , there is now a **stack alphabet**  $\Gamma$ .

A **stack** is a finite sequence of elements from  $\Gamma$ :



We write **stacks as words**

dcba

with the **top-element on the left**.

**Elements added or removed only on the top of the stack.**

A transition reads the topmost element of the stack

$$\delta : Q \times (\Sigma \cup \{\lambda\}) \times \Gamma \rightarrow 2^{Q \times \Gamma^*}$$

and exchanges it with zero or more new elements.

The nondeterministic choice  $\delta(q, \alpha, b)$  must always be **finite**!

# Pushdown Automata

A **nondeterministic pushdown automaton (NPDA)** is a tuple

$$M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$$

- $Q$  is a finite set of states
- $\Sigma$  is a finite input alphabet
- $\Gamma$  is a finite stack alphabet
- $\delta : Q \times (\Sigma \cup \{\lambda\}) \times \Gamma \rightarrow 2^{Q \times \Gamma^*}$

the transition function, where  $\delta(q, \alpha, b)$  is always finite

- $q_0 \in Q$  the starting state
- $z \in \Gamma$  the stack starting symbol
- $F \subseteq Q$  a set of final states

Initially, the stack content is  $z$ .

# Pushdown Automata

A **nondeterministic pushdown automaton (NPDA)** is a tuple

$$M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$$

- $Q$  is a finite set of states
- $\Sigma$  is a finite input alphabet
- $\Gamma$  is a finite stack alphabet
- $\delta : Q \times (\Sigma \cup \{\lambda\}) \times \Gamma \rightarrow 2^{Q \times \Gamma^*}$   
the transition function, where  $\delta(q, \alpha, b)$  is always finite
- $q_0 \in Q$  the starting state
- $z \in \Gamma$  the stack starting symbol
- $F \subseteq Q$  a set of final states

Initially, the stack content is  $z$ .

If  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$ , this means that

- from state  $q$  with input  $\alpha w$  and stack  $bu$

the automaton can do a transition to

- state  $q'$  with input  $w$  and stack  $vu$ .

# Language Accepted by a Pushdown Automaton

A **configuration**  $(q, w, u)$  of an NPDA consists of:

- current state  $q \in Q$
- input word  $w \in \Sigma^*$
- current stack  $u \in \Gamma^*$

# Language Accepted by a Pushdown Automaton

A **configuration**  $(q, w, u)$  of an NPDA consists of:

- current state  $q \in Q$
- input word  $w \in \Sigma^*$
- current stack  $u \in \Gamma^*$

The **step relation** on configurations is defined by

$$(q, \alpha w, bu) \vdash (q', w, vu)$$

whenever  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$ .

We write  $\vdash^*$  for computation (zero or more steps).

# Language Accepted by a Pushdown Automaton

A **configuration**  $(q, w, u)$  of an NPDA consists of:

- current state  $q \in Q$
- input word  $w \in \Sigma^*$
- current stack  $u \in \Gamma^*$

The **step relation** on configurations is defined by

$$(q, \alpha w, bu) \vdash (q', w, vu)$$

whenever  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$ .

We write  $\vdash^*$  for computation (zero or more steps).

The **language generated by** NPDA  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  is

$$L(M) = \{ w \in \Sigma^* \mid (q_0, w, z) \vdash^* (q', \lambda, u) \text{ where } q' \in F \}.$$

Note: no condition on the stack  $u$  at the end.

# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, a, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{a[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.

# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

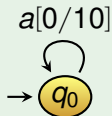
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

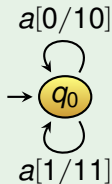
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

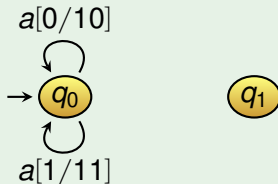
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

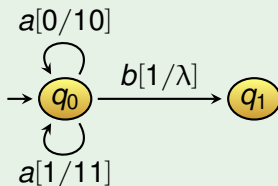
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

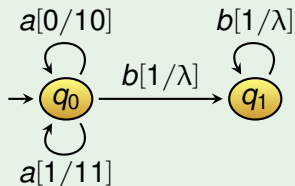
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.





# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

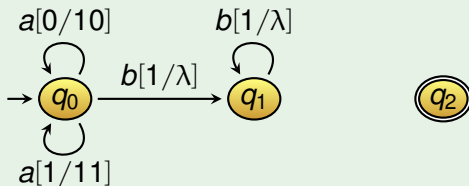
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

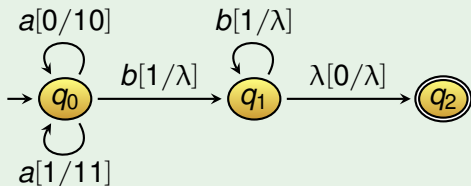
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



# Drawing Pushdown Automata

The transition graph for a NPDA contains

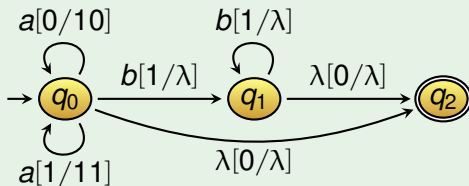
for every  $(q', v) \in \delta(q, \alpha, b)$  an arrow  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/v]} q'$

We construct NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

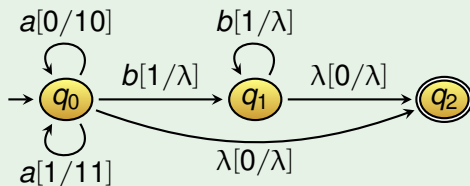
$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$     $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$     $\Gamma = \{0, 1\}$     $z = 0$     $F = \{q_2\}$

Intuition:

- In  $q_0$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we have read  $k$   $a$ 's.
- In  $q_1$  a stack  $1^k 0$  means: we still have to read  $k$   $b$ 's.



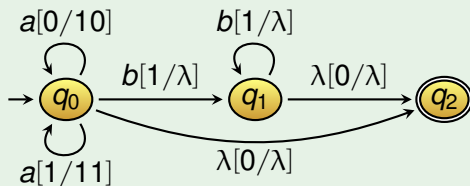
# Example Computation



Stepwise reading of the word *aabb*:

$(q_0, aabb, 0)$

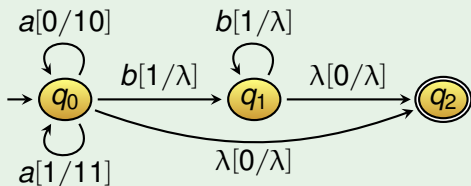
# Example Computation



Stepwise reading of the word *aabb*:

$$(q_0, aabb, 0) \vdash (q_0, abb, 10)$$

# Example Computation

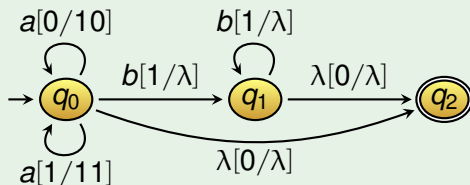


Stepwise reading of the word *aabb*:

$$(q_0, aabb, 0) \vdash (q_0, abb, 10)$$

$$\vdash (q_0, bb, 110)$$

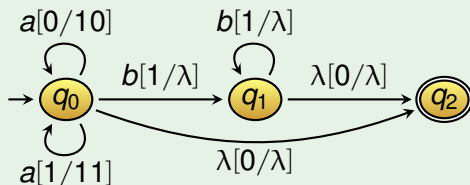
# Example Computation



Stepwise reading of the word *aabb*:

$$\begin{aligned}(q_0, aabb, 0) &\vdash (q_0, abb, 10) \\ &\vdash (q_0, bb, 110) \\ &\vdash (q_1, b, 10)\end{aligned}$$

# Example Computation

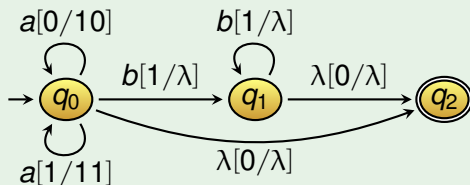


Stepwise reading of the word *aabb*:

$$\begin{aligned} (q_0, aabb, 0) &\vdash (q_0, abb, 10) \\ &\vdash (q_0, bb, 110) \\ &\vdash (q_1, b, 10) \\ &\vdash (q_1, \lambda, 0) \end{aligned}$$



# Example Computation



Stepwise reading of the word  $aabb$ :

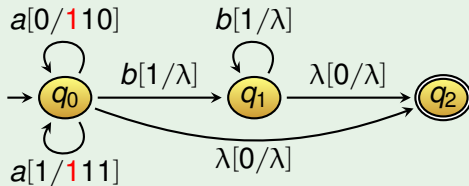
$$\begin{aligned}(q_0, aabb, 0) &\vdash (q_0, abb, 10) \\ &\vdash (q_0, bb, 110) \\ &\vdash (q_1, b, 10) \\ &\vdash (q_1, \lambda, 0) \\ &\vdash (q_2, \lambda, \lambda)\end{aligned}$$

# Exercises (1)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

# Exercises (1)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 0\}$ .



## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

We construct the NDPA as follows:



## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

We construct the NDPA as follows:

$a[z/az]$

$a[a/aa]$

$a[b/ab]$



## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

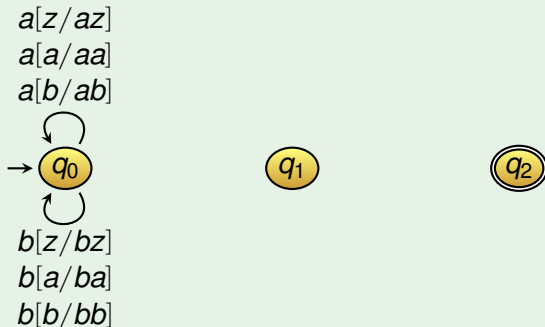
$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

We construct the NDPA as follows:



## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

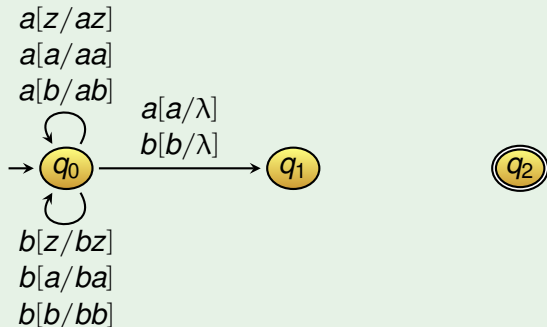
$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

We construct the NDPA as follows:





## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

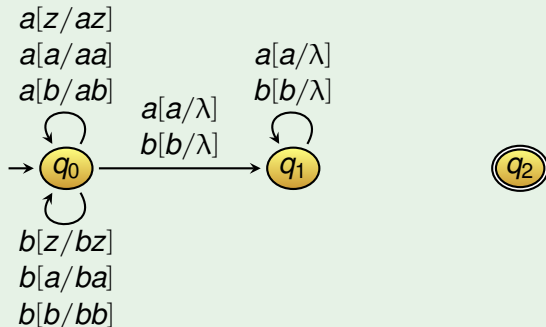
$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

We construct the NDPA as follows:



## Exercises (2)

Draw an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ .

Hint: define

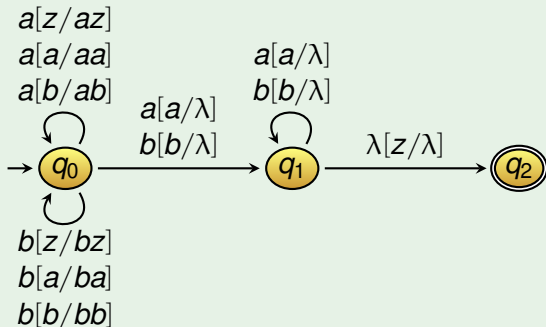
$$Q = \{ q_0, q_1, q_2 \}$$

$$\Gamma = \{ a, b, z \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$F = \{ q_2 \}$$

We construct the NDPA as follows:



## Exercises (3)

Is there an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$ ?

## Exercises (3)

Is there an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = \{ ww \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  ?

No!

This language is **not context-free**.

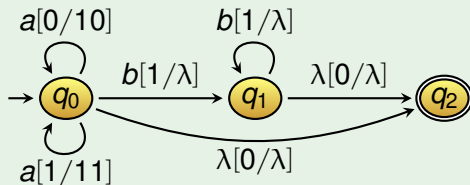
Acceptance with Empty Stack

# Acceptance with Empty Stack

All automata we have seen so far had the following property:

$$(q_0, w, z) \vdash^* (q', w', u') \implies (q' \in F \iff u' = \lambda)$$

They reach an accepting state if and only if the stack is empty.

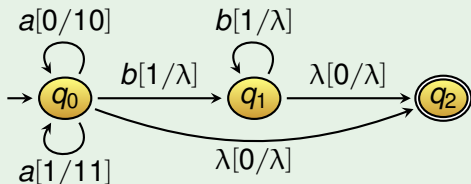


# Acceptance with Empty Stack

All automata we have seen so far had the following property:

$$(q_0, w, z) \vdash^* (q', w', u') \implies (q' \in F \iff u' = \lambda)$$

They reach an accepting state if and only if the stack is empty.



## Acceptance with Empty Stack

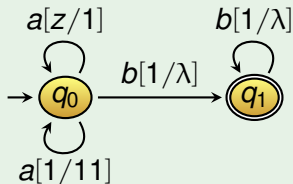
**Empty stack language of NPDA**  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  is

$$L_\lambda(M) = \{ w \in \Sigma^* \mid (q_0, w, z) \vdash^* (q', \lambda, \lambda) \}.$$

(No need for final states in this definition.)

# Example

Consider the following NPDA  $M$ :



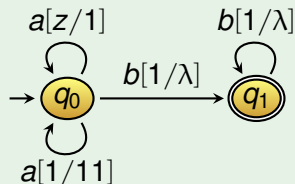
What is the language accepted by this automaton?

$$L(M) =$$



# Example

Consider the following NPDA  $M$ :

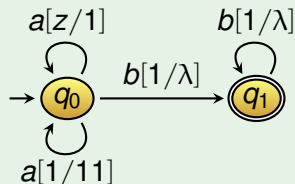


What is the language accepted by this automaton?

$$L(M) = \{ a^n b^m \mid n \geq m \geq 1 \}$$

# Example

Consider the following NPDA  $M$ :



What is the language accepted by this automaton?

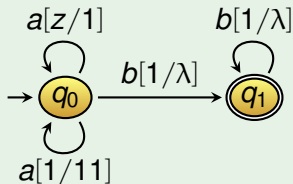
$$L(M) = \{ a^n b^m \mid n \geq m \geq 1 \}$$

The empty stack language of  $M$  is

$$L_\lambda(M) =$$

# Example

Consider the following NPDA  $M$ :



What is the language accepted by this automaton?

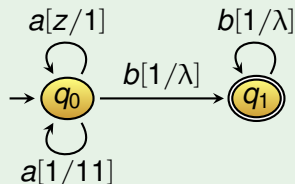
$$L(M) = \{ a^n b^m \mid n \geq m \geq 1 \}$$

The empty stack language of  $M$  is

$$L_\lambda(M) = \{ a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1 \}$$

# Example

Consider the following NPDA  $M$ :



What is the language accepted by this automaton?

$$L(M) = \{ a^n b^m \mid n \geq m \geq 1 \}$$

The empty stack language of  $M$  is

$$L_\lambda(M) = \{ a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1 \}$$

For a language  $L$  the following two are equivalent:

- There is an NDPA  $M$  with  $L(M) = L$ .
- There is an NDPA  $M$  with  $L_\lambda(M) = L$ .

From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

## From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q_0}, q_e, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\hat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q}_0, q_e, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q}_0 \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)



# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q_0}, q_e, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\hat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q_0} \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\hat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\hat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)
- Add transitions  $q \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/s]} q_e$  for every  $q \in F, s \in \Gamma$ .

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q}_0, q_e, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q}_0 \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)
- Add transitions  $q \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/s]} q_e$  for every  $q \in F, s \in \Gamma$ .
- Add transitions  $q_e \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/\lambda]} q_e$  for every  $s \in \Gamma \setminus \{\widehat{z}\}$ .  
(Intuition:  $q_e$  empties the stack.)

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q}_0, q_e, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q}_0 \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)
- Add transitions  $q \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/s]} q_e$  for every  $q \in F, s \in \Gamma$ .
- Add transitions  $q_e \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/\lambda]} q_e$  for every  $s \in \Gamma \setminus \{\widehat{z}\}$ .  
(Intuition:  $q_e$  empties the stack.)
- Add transition  $q_e \xrightarrow{\lambda[\widehat{z}/\lambda]} q_f$ .  
(Intuition: switch to final state  $q_f$  when stack is empty.)

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

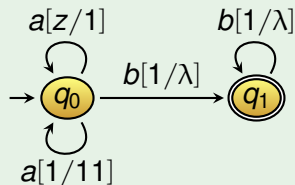
- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q}_0, q_e, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q}_0 \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)
- Add transitions  $q \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/s]} q_e$  for every  $q \in F, s \in \Gamma$ .
- Add transitions  $q_e \xrightarrow{\lambda[s/\lambda]} q_e$  for every  $s \in \Gamma \setminus \{\widehat{z}\}$ .  
(Intuition:  $q_e$  empties the stack.)
- Add transition  $q_e \xrightarrow{\lambda[\widehat{z}/\lambda]} q_f$ .  
(Intuition: switch to final state  $q_f$  when stack is empty.)
- Define  $\widehat{q}_0$  as starting state and  $F = \{q_f\}$ .

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

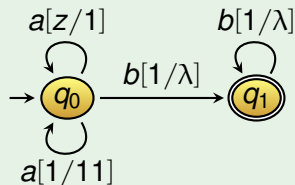
Consider the NPDA  $M$ :



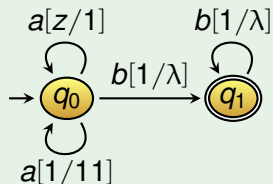
Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$

# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

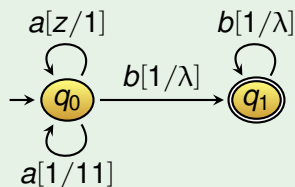


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

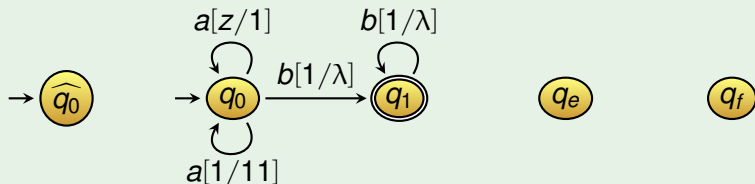


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

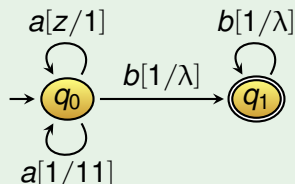


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

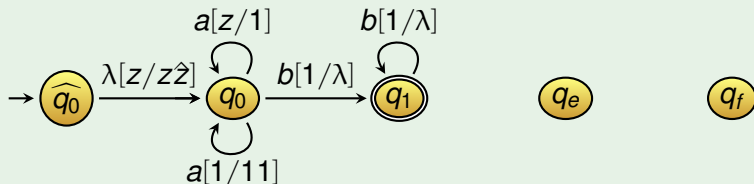


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :



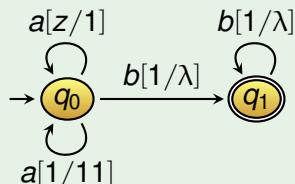
Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :



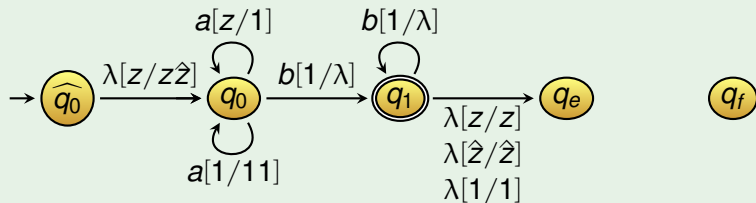


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

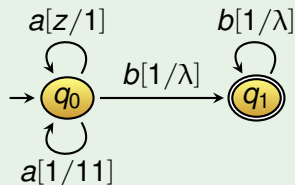


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

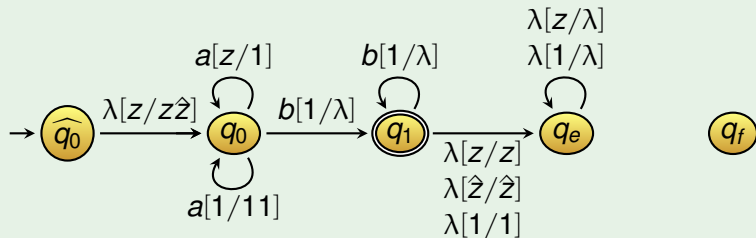


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

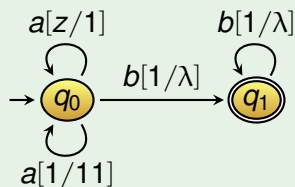


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

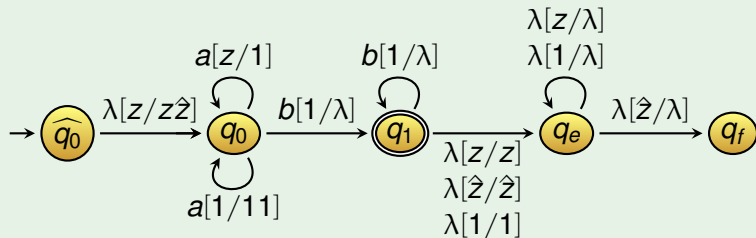


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

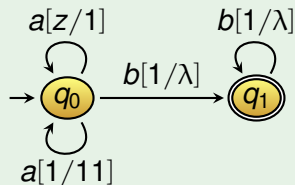


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

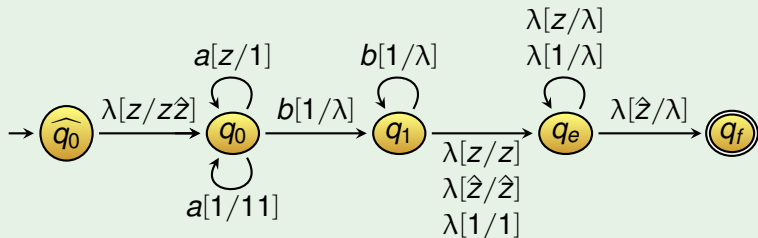


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

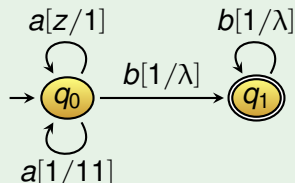


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

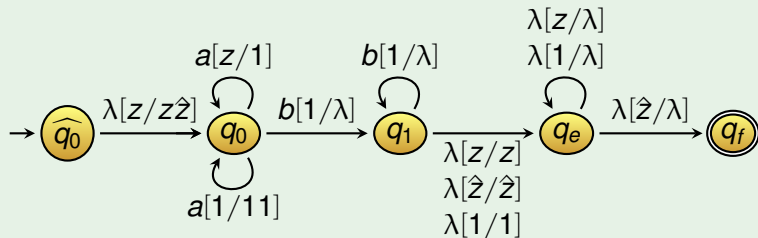


# From Final States to Acceptance with Empty Stack

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :



Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :



This NPDA  $N$  reaches the final state  $\iff$  the stack is empty.

From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has **a single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q_0}, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .



# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q_0}, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q_0} \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)

# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q_0}, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q_0} \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)
- Add transition  $q \xrightarrow{\lambda[\widehat{z}/\lambda]} q_f$  for every state  $q \in Q \setminus \{\widehat{q_0}, q_f\}$ .  
(Intuition: switch to final state  $q_f$  when stack is empty.)

# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Every NPDA  $M$  be transformed into NPDA  $N$  such that

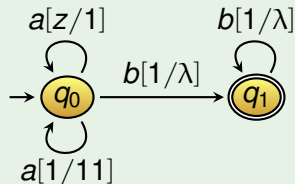
- it has a **single final state**  $F = \{q_f\}$ ,
- **final state is reached if and only if the stack is empty**,
- $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ .

We add fresh states  $\{\widehat{q}_0, q_f\}$  to  $Q$  and stack element  $\widehat{z}$  to  $\Gamma$ .

- Add a transition  $\widehat{q}_0 \xrightarrow{\lambda[z/z\widehat{z}]} q_0$ .  
(Intuition:  $\widehat{z}$  marks the bottom of the stack.)
- Add transition  $q \xrightarrow{\lambda[\widehat{z}/\lambda]} q_f$  for every state  $q \in Q \setminus \{\widehat{q}_0, q_f\}$ .  
(Intuition: switch to final state  $q_f$  when stack is empty.)
- Define  $\widehat{q}_0$  as starting state and  $F = \{q_f\}$ .

# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

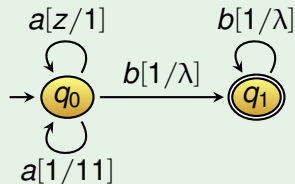
Consider the NPDA  $M$ :



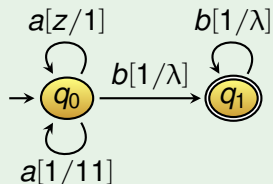
Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$

# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

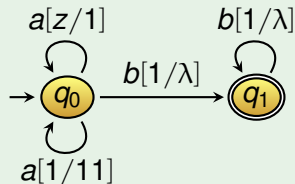


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

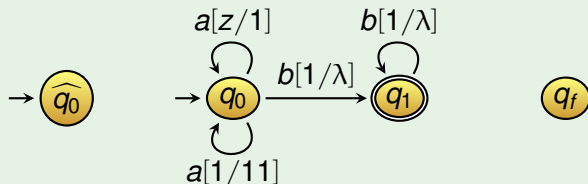


# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

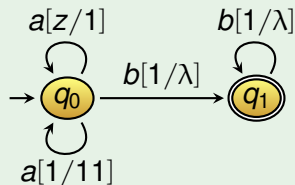


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

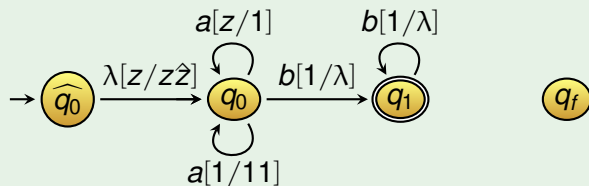


# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

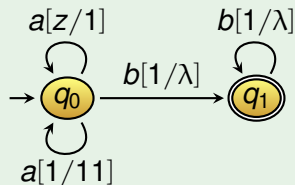


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

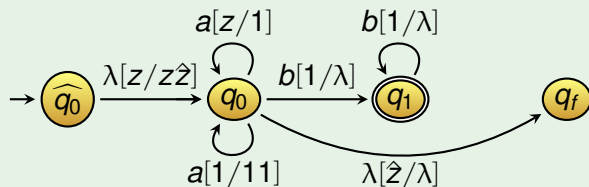


# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :



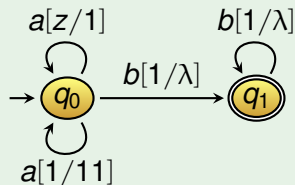
Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :



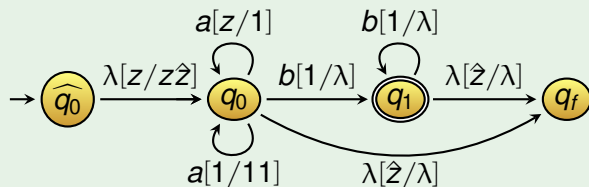


# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

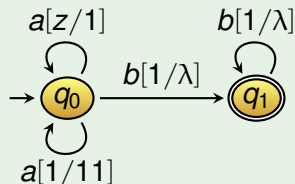


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

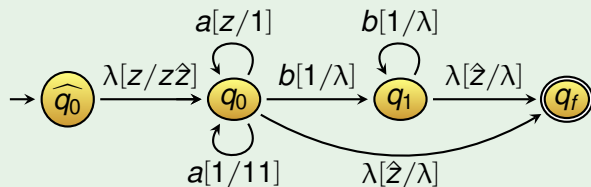


# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :

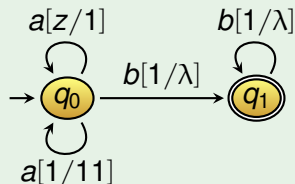


Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :

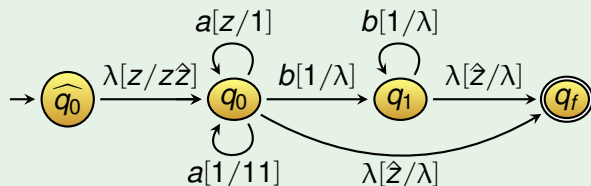


# From Acceptance with Empty Stack To Final States

Consider the NPDA  $M$ :



Transform it into NPDA  $N$  such that  $L_\lambda(M) = L(N) = L_\lambda(N)$ :



This NPDA  $N$  reaches the final state  $\iff$  the stack is empty.

## Pushdown Automata & Context-Free Languages

# Context-Free Languages and NPDA's

## Theorem

A language  $L$  is context-free

$\iff$  there exists an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = L$ .

# Context-Free Languages and NPDA's

## Theorem

A language  $L$  is context-free

$\iff$  there exists an NPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = L$ .

## Proof.

We need to prove two directions:

- $(\implies)$  Translate context-free grammars into NPDA's.
- $(\impliedby)$  Translate NPDA's into context-free grammars.



## From Context-Free Grammars to NPDA's

# From Context-Free Grammars to NPDA's

## Construction

Let  $G = (V, T, S, P)$  be a context-free grammar.



# From Context-Free Grammars to NPDA's

## Construction

Let  $G = (V, T, S, P)$  be a context-free grammar.

**Idea:** simulate leftmost derivation on the stack

# From Context-Free Grammars to NPDA's

## Construction

Let  $G = (V, T, S, P)$  be a context-free grammar.

**Idea:** simulate leftmost derivation on the stack

We construct an NPDA  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  as follows:

$$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\Sigma = T$$

$$F = \{q_2\}$$

$$\Gamma = V \cup T \cup \{z\}$$

# From Context-Free Grammars to NPDA's

## Construction

Let  $G = (V, T, S, P)$  be a context-free grammar.

**Idea:** simulate leftmost derivation on the stack

We construct an NPDA  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= \{q_0, q_1, q_2\} & \Sigma &= T \\ F &= \{q_2\} & \Gamma &= V \cup T \cup \{z\} \end{aligned}$$

We add transitions simulating a leftmost derivation:

$$\begin{aligned} q_0 &\xrightarrow{\lambda[z/Sz]} q_1 \\ q_1 &\xrightarrow{\lambda[A/x]} q_1 \quad \text{for every } A \rightarrow x \in P \\ q_1 &\xrightarrow{a[a/\lambda]} q_1 \quad \text{for every } a \in T \\ q_1 &\xrightarrow{\lambda[z/\lambda]} q_2 \end{aligned}$$

Then  $L(M) = L(G)$ .

## Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

## Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:

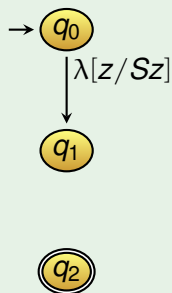


# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:

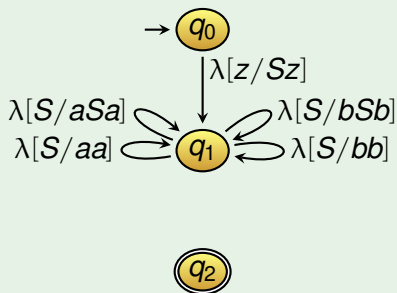


# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



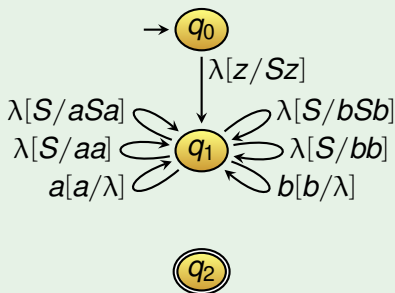


# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:

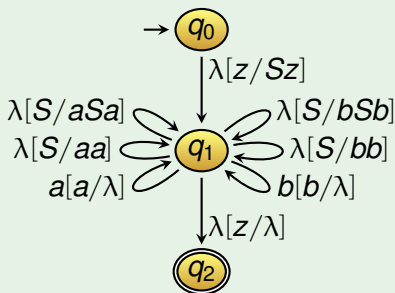


# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:

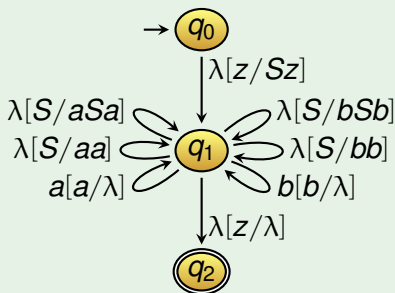


# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



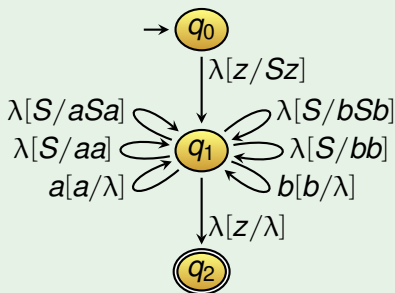
$(q_0, abba, z)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



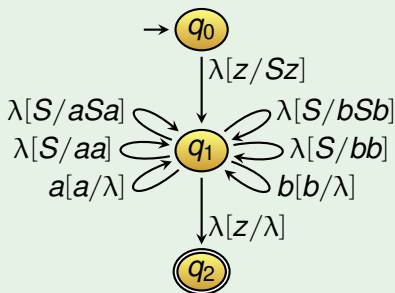
$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, S z)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



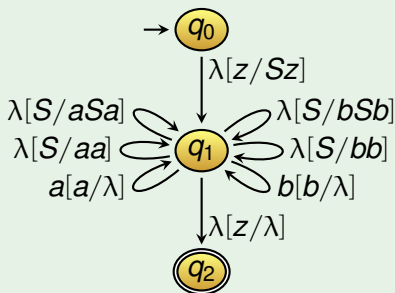
$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



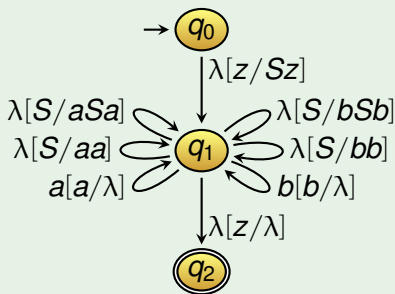
$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz) \vdash (q_1, bba, Saz)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



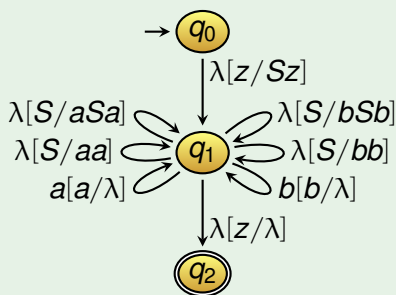
$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz) \vdash (q_1, bba, Saz)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, bba, bbaz)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz) \vdash (q_1, bba, Saz)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, bba, bbaz) \vdash (q_1, ba, baz)$

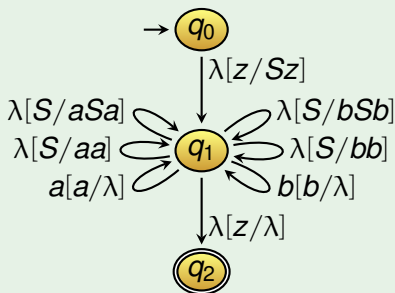


# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



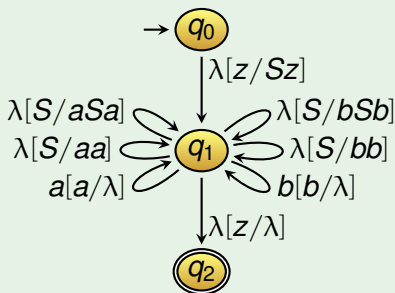
$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz) \vdash (q_1, bba, Saz)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, bba, bbaz) \vdash (q_1, ba, baz) \vdash (q_1, a, az)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



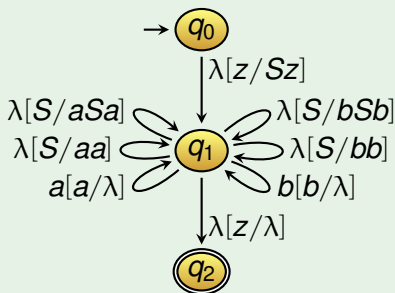
$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz) \vdash (q_1, bba, Saz)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, bba, bbaz) \vdash (q_1, ba, baz) \vdash (q_1, a, az)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, \lambda, z)$

# Example

The language  $\{ ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+ \}$  is generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid aa \mid bb$$

Translating this grammar into an NPDA yields:



$(q_0, abba, z) \vdash (q_1, abba, Sz) \vdash (q_1, abba, aSaz) \vdash (q_1, bba, Saz)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, bba, bbaz) \vdash (q_1, ba, baz) \vdash (q_1, a, az)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, \lambda, z) \vdash (q_2, \lambda, \lambda)$

## From NPDA's to Context-Free Grammars

# From NPDA's to Context-Free Grammars

## Construction

Let  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  be an NPDA.

# From NPDA's to Context-Free Grammars

## Construction

Let  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  be an NPDA. Transform  $M$  s.t.

**Assumption:**  $F = \{q_f\}$  and  $q_f$  reachable only with empty stack.

# From NPDA's to Context-Free Grammars

## Construction

Let  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  be an NPDA. Transform  $M$  s.t.

**Assumption:**  $F = \{q_f\}$  and  $q_f$  reachable only with empty stack.

We define a context-free grammar  $(V, T, S, P)$  as follows:

$$T = \Sigma \quad V = \{(qbq') \mid q, q' \in Q, b \in \Gamma\} \quad S = (q_0 z q_f)$$

**Intuition:**  $(qbq') \Rightarrow^+ w \iff (q, w, b) \vdash^+ (q', \lambda, \lambda)$ .

# From NPDA's to Context-Free Grammars

## Construction

Let  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  be an NPDA. Transform  $M$  s.t.

**Assumption:**  $F = \{q_f\}$  and  $q_f$  reachable only with empty stack.

We define a context-free grammar  $(V, T, S, P)$  as follows:

$$T = \Sigma \quad V = \{(qbq') \mid q, q' \in Q, b \in \Gamma\} \quad S = (q_0 z q_f)$$

**Intuition:**  $(qbq') \Rightarrow^+ w \iff (q, w, b) \vdash^+ (q', \lambda, \lambda)$ .

The set  $P$  contains the following rules:

- If  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/\lambda]} q'$ , then  
 $(qbq') \rightarrow \alpha$  in  $P$ .
- If  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/c_1 \dots c_n]} q'$  with  $n \geq 1$ , then  
 $(qbr_n) \rightarrow \alpha(q'c_1r_1)(r_1c_2r_2) \dots (r_{n-1}c_nr_n)$  in  $P$   
for **all**  $r_1, \dots, r_n \in Q$



# From NPDA's to Context-Free Grammars

## Construction

Let  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, z, F)$  be an NPDA. Transform  $M$  s.t.

**Assumption:**  $F = \{q_f\}$  and  $q_f$  reachable only with empty stack.

We define a context-free grammar  $(V, T, S, P)$  as follows:

$$T = \Sigma \quad V = \{(qbq') \mid q, q' \in Q, b \in \Gamma\} \quad S = (q_0 z q_f)$$

**Intuition:**  $(qbq') \Rightarrow^+ w \iff (q, w, b) \vdash^+ (q', \lambda, \lambda)$ .

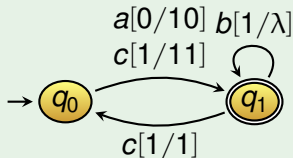
The set  $P$  contains the following rules:

- If  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/\lambda]} q'$ , then  
 $(qbq') \rightarrow \alpha$  in  $P$ .
- If  $q \xrightarrow{\alpha[b/c_1 \dots c_n]} q'$  with  $n \geq 1$ , then  
 $(qbr_n) \rightarrow \alpha(q'c_1r_1)(r_1c_2r_2) \dots (r_{n-1}c_nr_n)$  in  $P$   
for **all**  $r_1, \dots, r_n \in Q$

Then we have  $L(G) = L(M)$ .

# Example

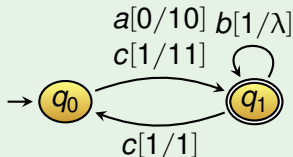
Consider the following NPDA with stack starting symbol  $z = 0$ :



Ensure that the final state is only be reached with empty stack.

# Example

Consider the following NPDA with stack starting symbol  $z = 0$ :

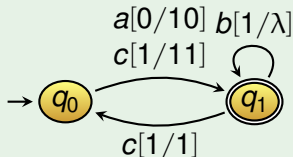


Ensure that the final state is only be reached with empty stack.

We already know how to transform acceptance with final states to acceptance with empty stack.

# Example

Consider the following NPDA with stack starting symbol  $z = 0$ :

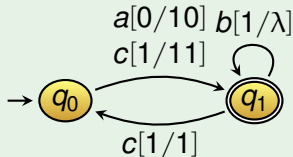


Ensure that the final state is only be reached with empty stack.

We already know how to transform acceptance with final states to acceptance with empty stack. **Here no fresh start state is needed**; the symbol  $0$  always remains at the bottom.

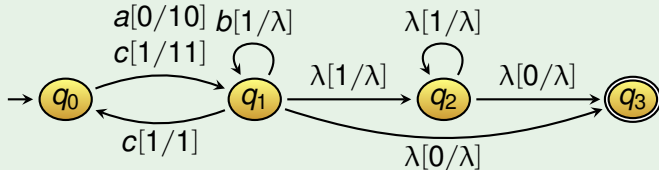
# Example

Consider the following NPDA with stack starting symbol  $z = 0$ :

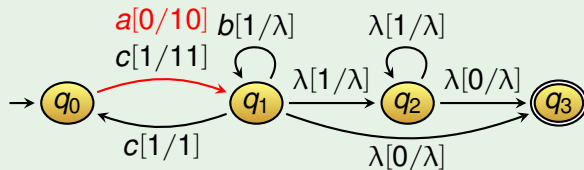


Ensure that the final state is only be reached with empty stack.

We already know how to transform acceptance with final states to acceptance with empty stack. **Here no fresh start state is needed**; the symbol 0 always remains at the bottom.



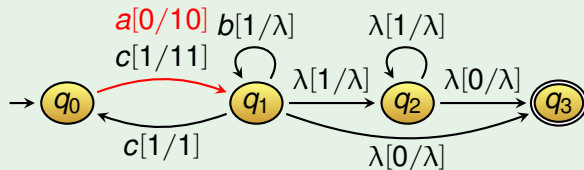
# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$(q_0 0$

# Example

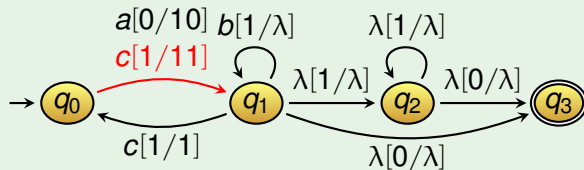


The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



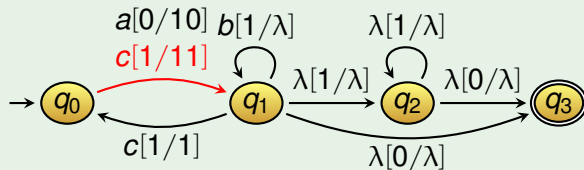
The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$
$$(q_0 1$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .



# Example



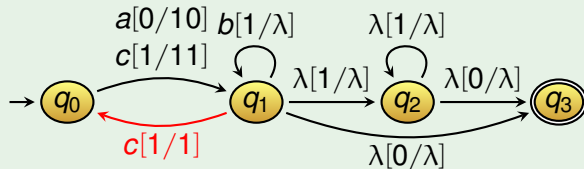
The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$

$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

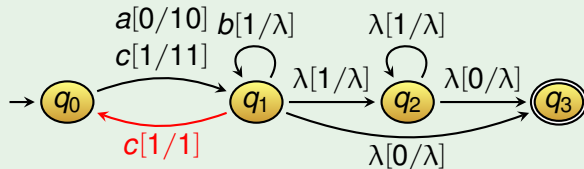
$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$

$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

$$(q_1 1$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

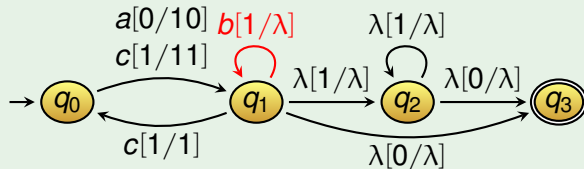
$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$

$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$

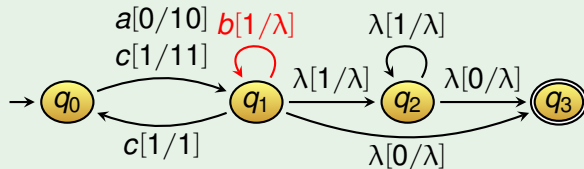
$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

$$(q_1 1$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2)$$

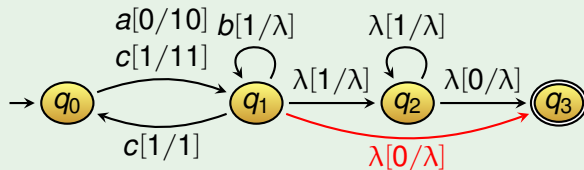
$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0$$

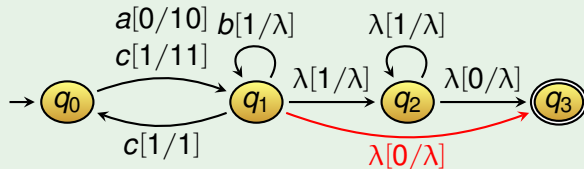
$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda$$

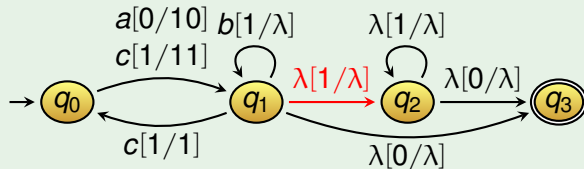
$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2)$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda$$

$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) \quad (q_1 1$$

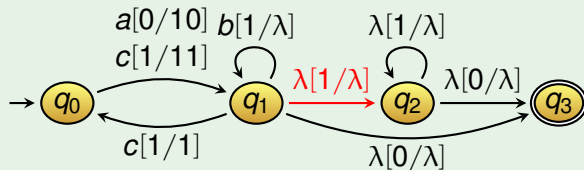
$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .



# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda$$

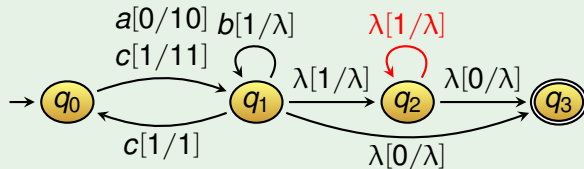
$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) \quad (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1)$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example

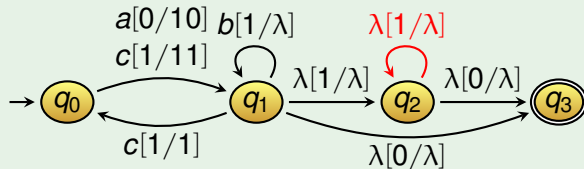


The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{aligned} (q_0 0 r_2) &\xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) &\xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\ (q_0 1 r_2) &\xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) &\xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 r_1) &\xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 & \\ (q_1 1 q_1) &\xrightarrow{4} b \end{aligned}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example

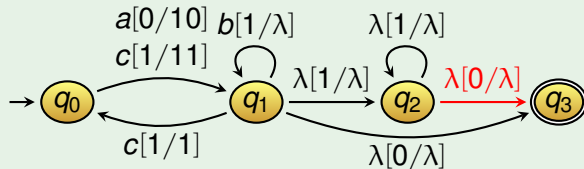


The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\ (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example

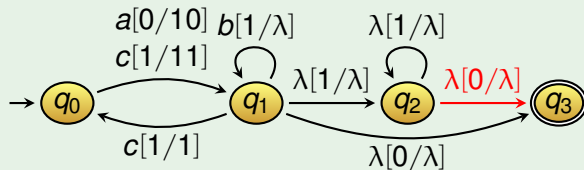


The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\ (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0) \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example

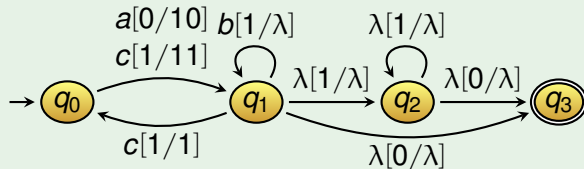


The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\ (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\ (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ .

# Example

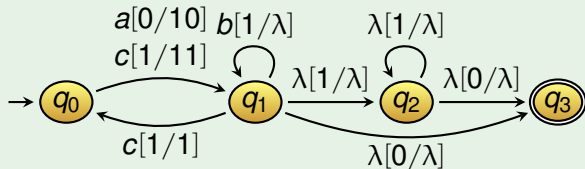


The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

# Example



$(q_0, accb, 0)$

The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda$$

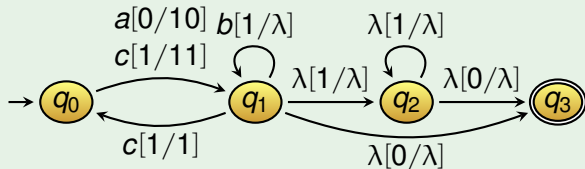
$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) \quad (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda$$

$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) \quad (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b \quad (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

# Example



$(q_0, accb, 0)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, ccb, 10)$

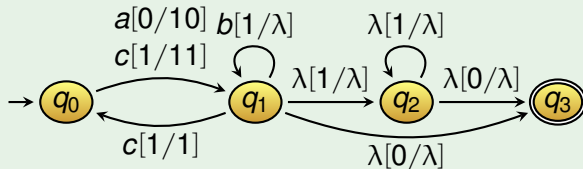
The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a (q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c (q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c (q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .



# Example



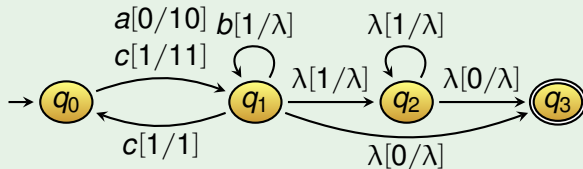
$(q_0, accb, 0)$   
 $\vdash (q_1, ccb, 10)$   
 $\vdash (q_0, cb, 10)$

The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a (q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c (q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c (q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

# Example



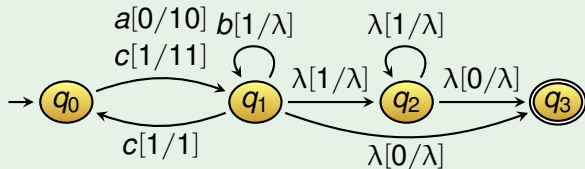
The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a (q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c (q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c (q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda$$

$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) \quad (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda$$

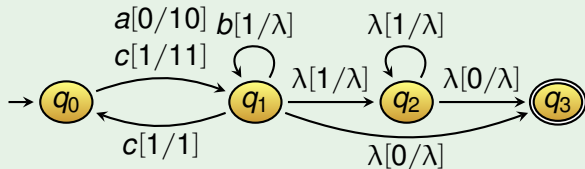
$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) \quad (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b \quad (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

- $(q_0, accb, 0)$
- $\vdash (q_1, ccb, 10)$
- $\vdash (q_0, cb, 10)$
- $\vdash (q_1, b, 110)$
- $\vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10)$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$(q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) \quad (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda$$

$$(q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) \quad (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda$$

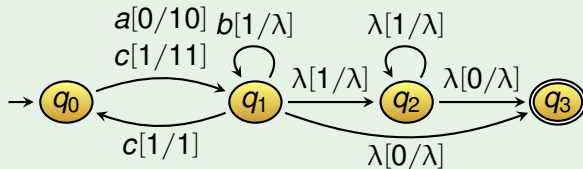
$$(q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) \quad (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda$$

$$(q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b \quad (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & (q_0, accb, 0) \\ \vdash & (q_1, ccb, 10) \\ \vdash & (q_0, cb, 10) \\ \vdash & (q_1, b, 110) \\ \vdash & (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\ \vdash & (q_2, \lambda, 0) \end{aligned}$$

# Example



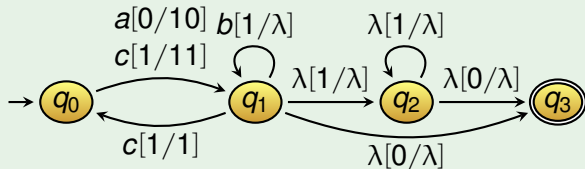
The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

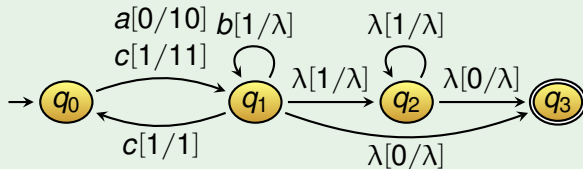
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$(q_0 0 q_3)$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

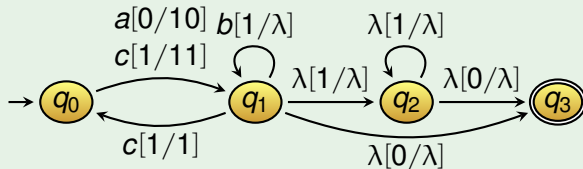
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$(q_0 0 q_3) \Rightarrow \underline{a(q_1 1 \quad ) ( \quad 0 q_3)}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

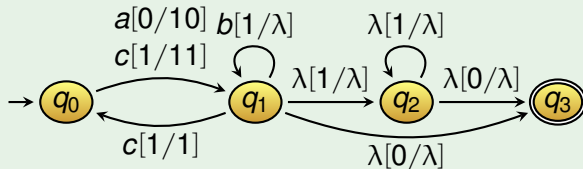
for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$(q_0 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$



# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

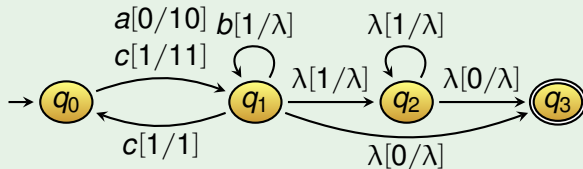
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$(q_0 0 q_3) \xRightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2)} (q_2 0 q_3) \Rightarrow a \quad (q_2 0 q_3)$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

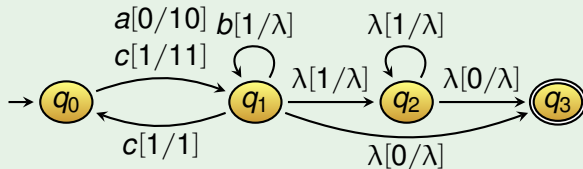
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$(q_0 0 q_3) \xRightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2)} (q_2 0 q_3) \xRightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2)} (q_2 0 q_3)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

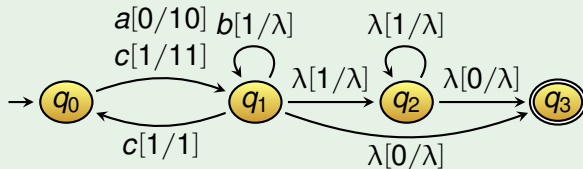
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0 0 q_3) \xRightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2)} (q_2 0 q_3) \xRightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2)} (q_2 0 q_3) \\
 \Rightarrow ac \qquad \qquad \qquad (q_2 0 q_3)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

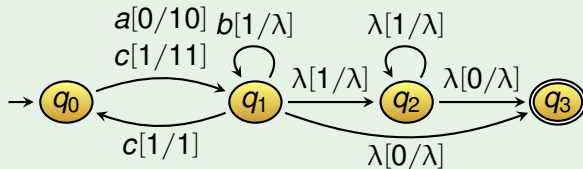
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (q_0 0 q_3) &\xRightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xRightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\Rightarrow \underline{acc(q_1 1 \quad) ( \quad 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

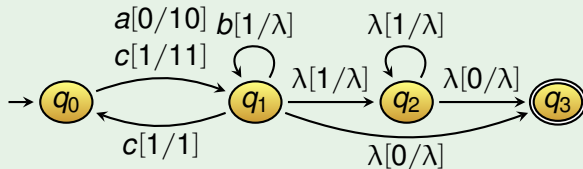
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 \xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

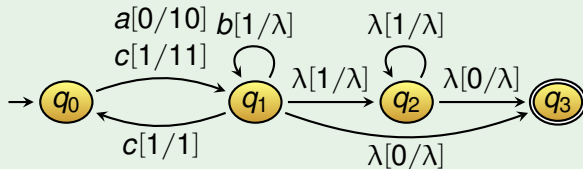
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 \xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

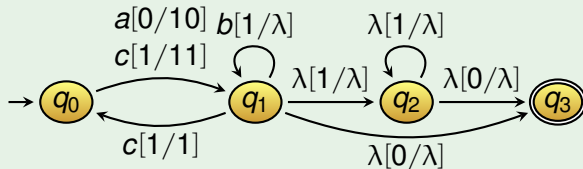
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 \xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 \xrightarrow{4} \underline{accb(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

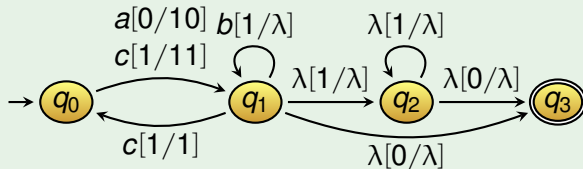
for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0 0 q_3) \xRightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xRightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 \xRightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 \xRightarrow{4} \underline{accb(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$



# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

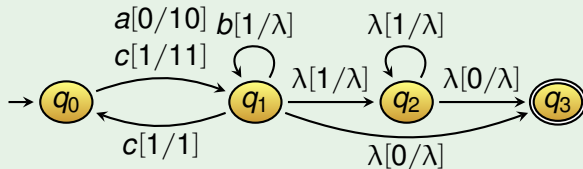
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (q_0 0 q_3) &\xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{4} \underline{accb(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{6} \underline{accb(q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

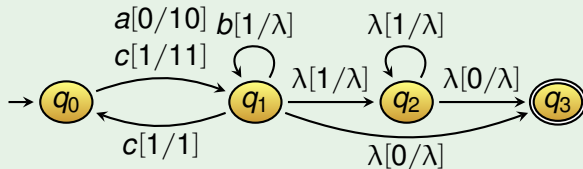
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (q_0 0 q_3) &\xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{4} \underline{accb(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{6} \underline{accb(q_2 0 q_3)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

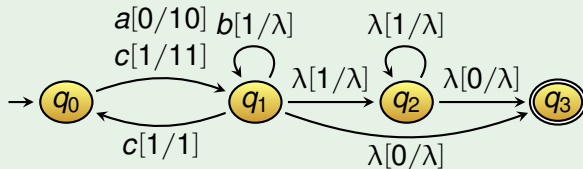
$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (q_0 0 q_3) &\xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{4} \underline{accb(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{6} \underline{accb(q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{8} \underline{accb}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

# Example



The resulting context-free grammar is:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (q_0 0 r_2) \xrightarrow{1} a(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 0 r_2) & (q_1 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{5} \lambda \\
 (q_0 1 r_2) \xrightarrow{2} c(q_1 1 r_1) (r_1 1 r_2) & (q_1 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{6} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 r_1) \xrightarrow{3} c(q_0 1 r_1) & (q_2 1 q_2) \xrightarrow{7} \lambda \\
 (q_1 1 q_1) \xrightarrow{4} b & (q_2 0 q_3) \xrightarrow{8} \lambda
 \end{array}$$

for all  $r_1, r_2 \in \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ . Here  $S = (q_0 0 q_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (q_0 0 q_3) &\xrightarrow{1} \underline{a(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{3} \underline{ac(q_0 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{2} \underline{acc(q_1 1 q_1) (q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \\
 &\xrightarrow{4} \underline{accb(q_1 1 q_2) (q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{6} \underline{accb(q_2 0 q_3)} \xrightarrow{8} \underline{accb}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (q_0, accb, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_1, ccb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_0, cb, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_1, b, 110) \\
 \vdash (q_1, \lambda, 10) \\
 \vdash (q_2, \lambda, 0) \\
 \vdash (q_3, \lambda, \lambda)
 \end{array}$$

## Deterministic Pushdown Automata

# Deterministic Pushdown Automata

A **deterministic pushdown automaton (DPDA)** is an NPDA such that

- $\delta(q, \alpha, b)$  contains at most one element
- If  $\delta(q, \lambda, b) \neq \emptyset$ , then  $\delta(q, a, b) = \emptyset$  for every  $a \in \Sigma$ .

# Deterministic Pushdown Automata

A **deterministic pushdown automaton (DPDA)** is an NPDA such that

- $\delta(q, \alpha, b)$  contains at most one element
- If  $\delta(q, \lambda, b) \neq \emptyset$ , then  $\delta(q, a, b) = \emptyset$  for every  $a \in \Sigma$ .

A language  $L$  is **deterministic context-free** if there exists a DPDA  $M$  with  $L(M) = L$ .

A deterministic context-free  $L$  allows for **efficient parsing**.

# Exercises

Which of these languages are deterministic context-free?

- $\{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
- $\{ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+\}$
- $\{wcw^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+\}$



# Exercises

Which of these languages are deterministic context-free?

- $\{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
- $\{ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+\}$
- $\{wcw^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+\}$

## Conclusion

Not all context-free languages are deterministic context-free.

# Exercises

Which of these languages are deterministic context-free?

- $\{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
- $\{ww^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+\}$
- $\{wcw^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^+\}$

## Conclusion

Not all context-free languages are deterministic context-free.

## Theorem

It is **decidable** if two DPDA's generate the same language.

(Géraud Sénizergues, 1997)